

#### CPR for Infants (Age <1)

If you are alone with the infant give 2 minutes of CPR before calling 911.



## 1. Shout and Tap

Shout and gently tap the child on the shoulder. If there is no response and not breathing or not breathing normally, position the infant on his or her back and begin CPR.

## 2. Give 30 Compressions

Give 30 gentle chest compressions at the rate of at least 100 per minute. Use two or three fingers in the center of the chest just below the nipples. Press down approximately one-third the depth of the chest (about 1 and a half inches).

# 3. Open The Airway

Open the airway using a head tilt lifting of chin. Do not tilt the head too far back

## 4. Give 2 Gentle Breaths

If the baby is not breathing or not breathing normally, cover the baby's mouth and nose with your mouth and give 2 gentle breaths. Each breath should be 1 second long. You should see the baby's chest rise with each breath.

#### CONTINUE WITH 30 PUMPS AND 2 BREATHS UNTIL HELP ARRIVES



### First Aid for a Choking Conscious Infant (<1 years old)

#### Step 1

Check inside the mouth, if you see an object in the mouth, remove it. Determine if the infant can cry or cough.

If not, proceed to next step.

#### Step 2

Lay the infant face down along your forearm, supporting his/her body and head. **Give 5 back blows.** Between the shoulder blades.

If choking persists, proceed to next step.



#### Step 3

Place 2 fingers in the center of the chest just below the nipples. Press down approximately one-third the depth of the chest. Give **5 chest thrusts**. Check the mouth again.

If choking persists continue to next step.

#### Step 4

Repeat steps 2 & 3 above until effective or the infant becomes unresponsive.

If the infant becomes unresponsive, perform CPR and call 911-If you see an object in the mouth, remove it.